

APPLICATIONS OF QUANTUM INFORMATION TO QUANTUM GRAVITY, BLACK HOLES, & QFT

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QUANTUM INFO IN QFT: MOTIVATION

- ❖ QFT: lingua franca of the high energy world built on principles of quantum mechanics & relativistic invariance with amazing predictions and applications, from SM of particle physics to inflationary cosmology.
- ❖ Formalism is not explicitly geared towards exploiting quantumness of quantum mechanics. Still information to be mined.
- ❖ Composite quantum mechanical systems exist in tensor product superpositions, with combined unitary evolution of entire system, but not so for any subpart. Subsystems evolve non-unitarily generically.

The best possible knowledge of a whole does not necessarily include the best possible knowledge of all its parts, even though they may be entirely separate and therefore virtually capable of being ‘best possibly known’, i.e., of possessing, each of them, a representative of its own. The lack of knowledge is by no means due to the interaction being insufficiently known at least not in the way that it could possibly be known more completely it is due to the interaction itself.

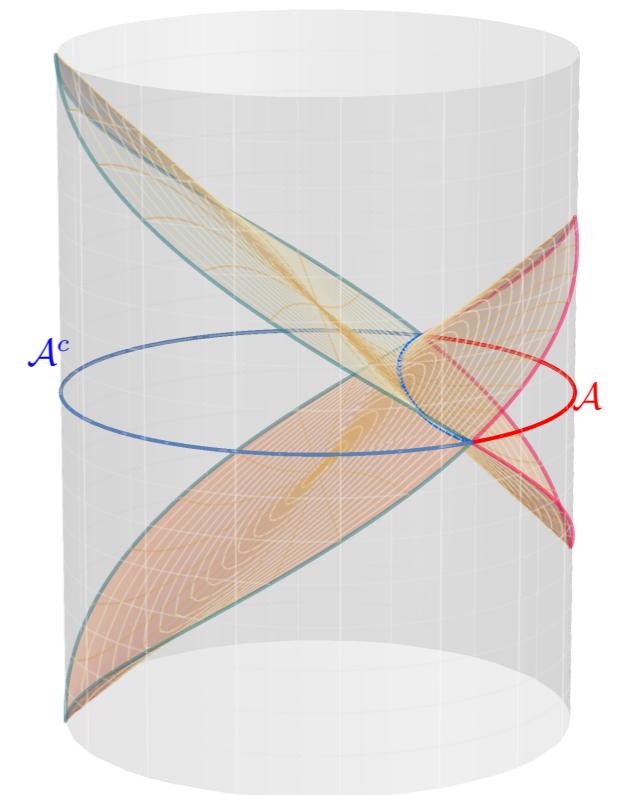
E. Schrödinger (1935)

QUANTUM INFO BEYOND QFT: MOTIVATION

- ❖ Lossy evolution of subparts characterized by information theoretic measures: von Neumann (entanglement) entropies and suchlike.
- ❖ Pertains to all quantum systems but is most striking in applications to black hole information problem.
- ❖ Notable developments of the past 3 decades:
 - * sub-extensive nature of von Neumann entropy
 - * the holographic nature of gravity
 - * AdS/CFT correspondence
 - * geometrization of entanglement measures in holography
 - * holographic map as a quantum error correcting code
 - * a semi-classical resolution of black hole information problem

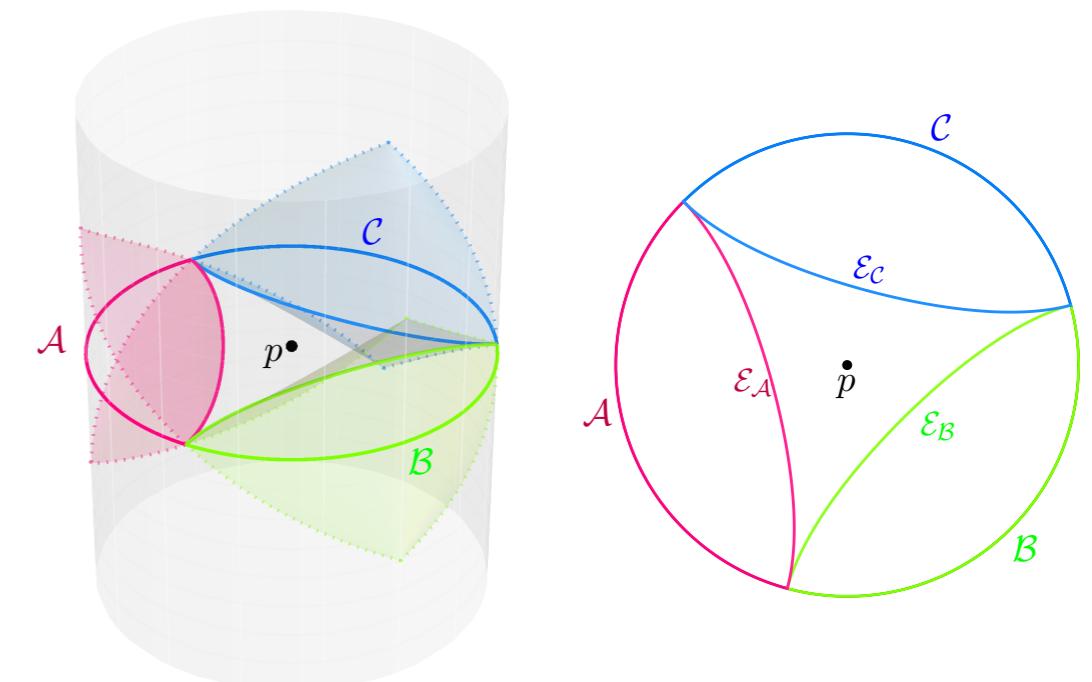
ENTANGLEMENT AND GEOMETRY

- ❖ Quantum gravity in an asymptotically AdS spacetime is dual to a non-gravitational quantum field theory. As complete quantum theories the two are identical, and have isomorphic Hilbert spaces.
- ❖ Holographic EE proposals relate entanglement entropy of field theory to areas of extremal surfaces in the geometry.
- ❖ Including quantum corrections, one finds a certain optimization problem in the gravitation setting: the quantum extremal surface prescription, optimizes a gravitational entropy (which includes the area as leading contribution).



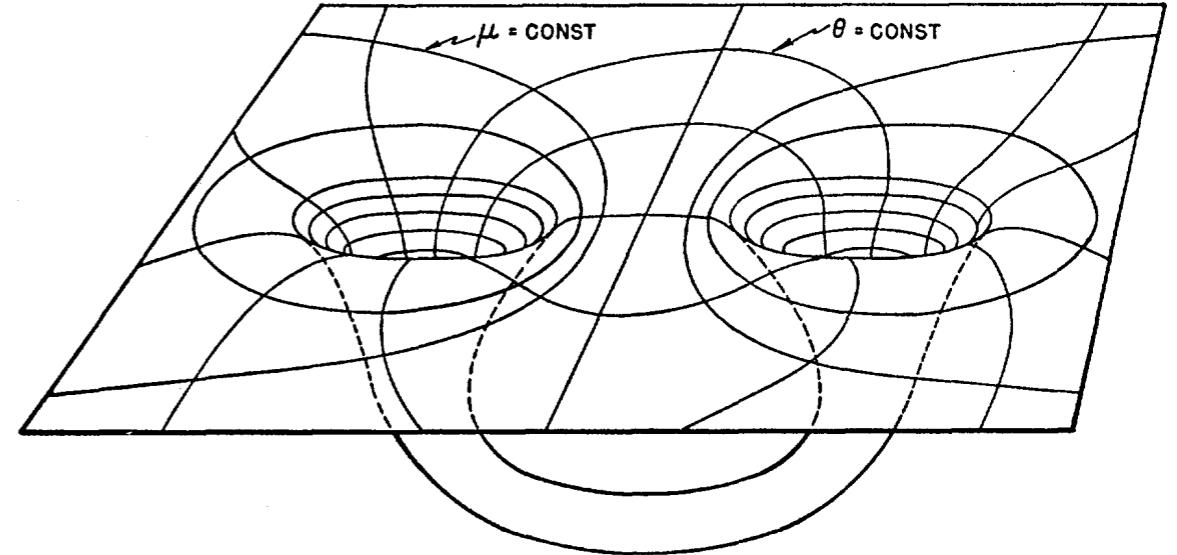
HOLOGRAPHIC MAP AS ERROR CORRECTION

- ❖ How does one reconstruct gravitational data, i.e., recover geometry as we know it?
- ❖ Semi-classical gravity Hilbert space is smaller than the full quantum gravity Hilbert space – this is embedded into the dual QFT Hilbert space.
- ❖ The holographic encoding of geometry is analogous to quantum error correcting maps.
- ❖ Very well understood in tensor network models of holography (see Brian Swingle's talk).

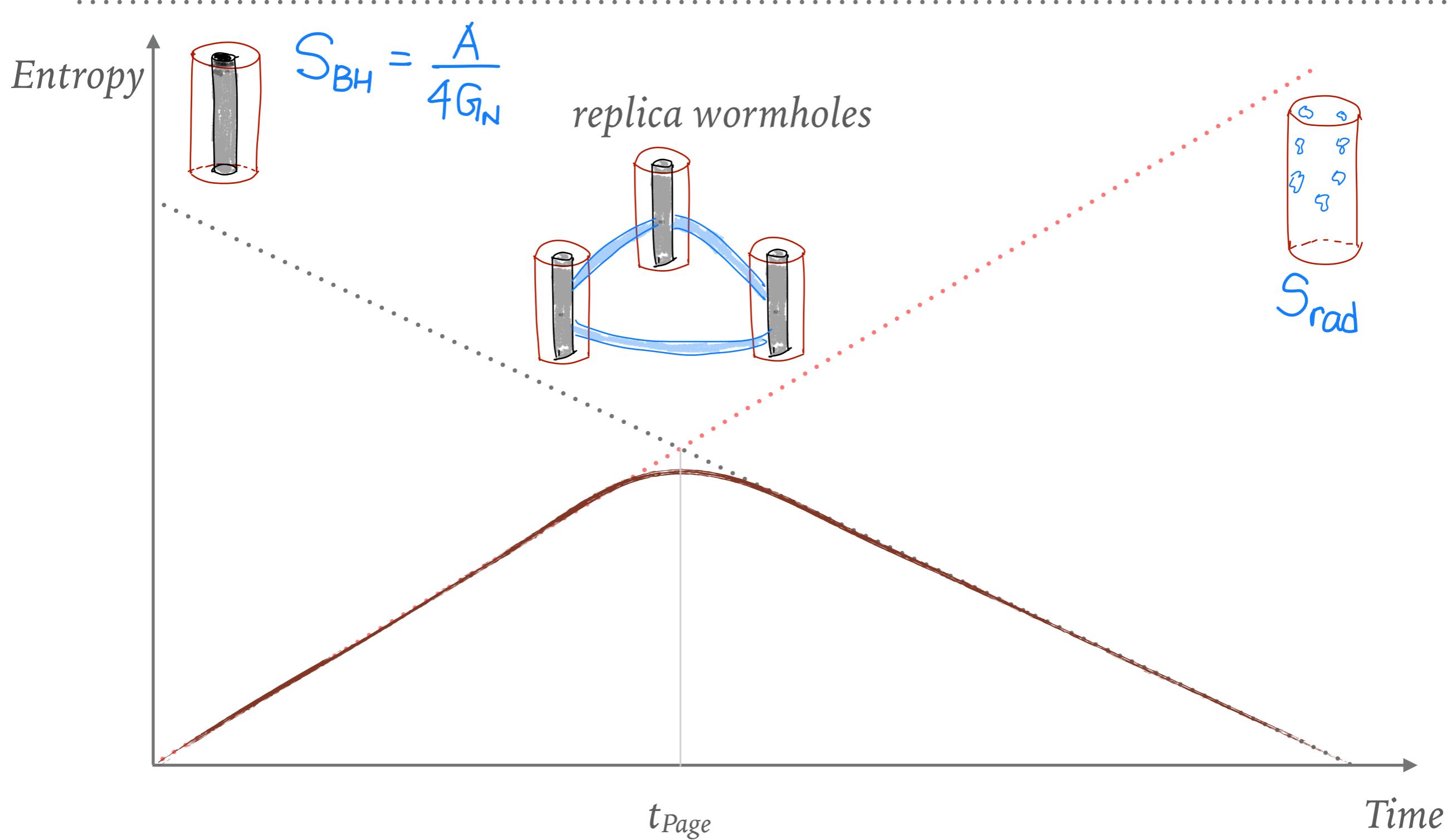


TELEPORTATION AND WORMHOLES

- ❖ Opens up exciting prospects for understanding and constructing new communication protocols in QFTs, which is tantamount to building spatial wormholes in gravity.
- ❖ Starting with a suitably entangled state of QFTs one can set up a teleportation protocol that geometrically constructs such wormholes in gravity.
- ❖ Ongoing efforts to understand the feasibility of constructing traversable wormholes with Standard Model matter.
- ❖ Prospects for realizing such constructions in the lab using low dimensional quantum mechanical avatars of holography (eg., SYK model).



BLACK HOLE INFORMATION 2020



BLACK HOLE INFORMATION: REPLICA WORMHOLES

- ❖ Recovery of the Page curve from new semiclassical configurations is a remarkable development.
- ❖ Specific configurations that lead to the answer however are exotic spacetime (replica) wormholes, wherein different universes get connected through non-trivial topology.
- ❖ Raises important questions about the nature of quantum gravity and information:
 - ❖ Dynamical process whereby the new geometries take over the real-time evolution is yet to be fully understood (analogy with tunneling solutions).
 - ❖ Suggests qualitative difference between tracing out and random projections, which could be interesting to explore information theoretically.

EVOLUTION OF INFORMATION

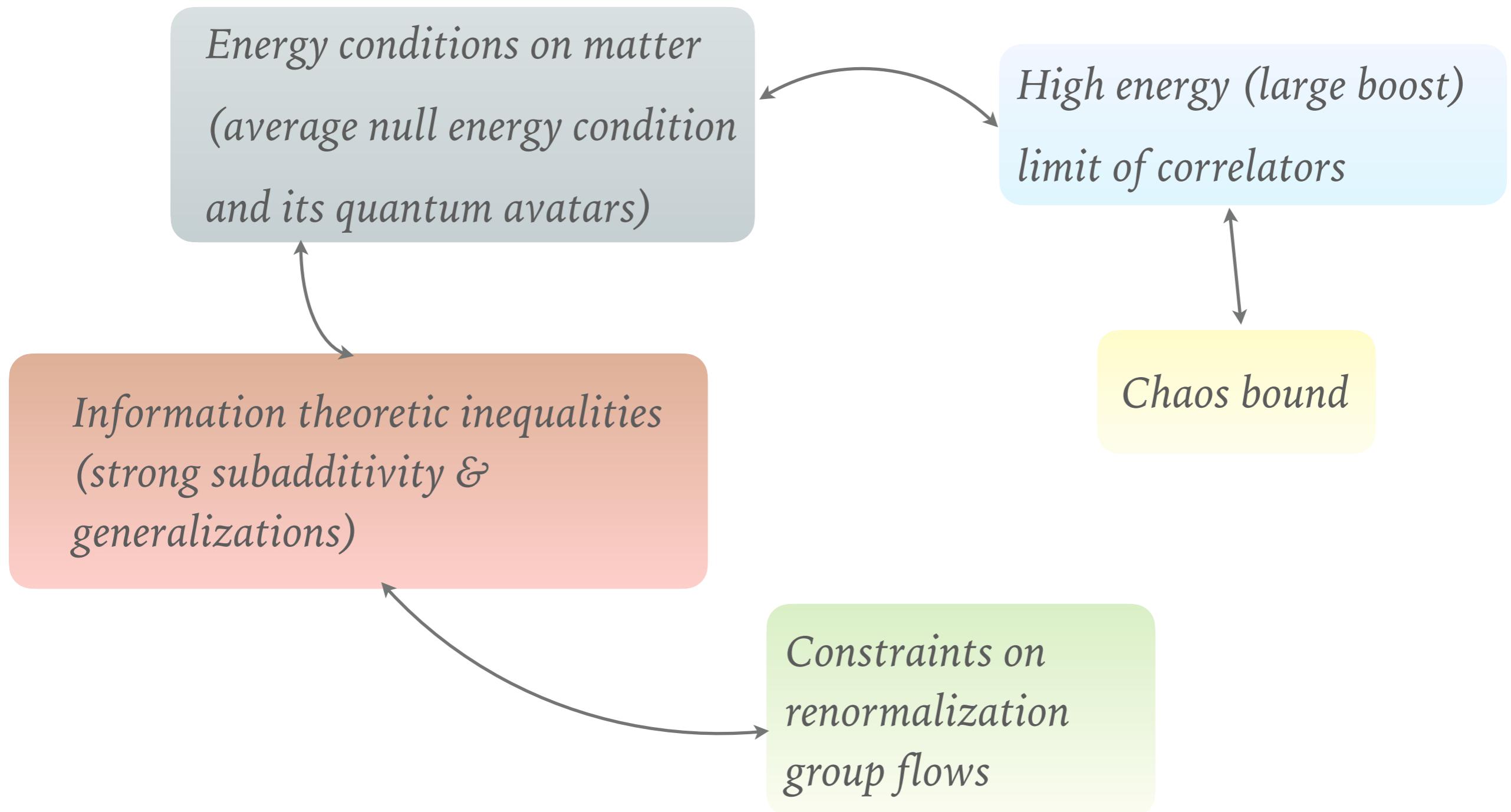
- ❖ Classically black holes are efficient processors of information, giving striking bounds on quantum information processing rates when translated to the dual field theory.
- ❖ For example: bound on transport (shear viscosity/entropy density ratio)

$$\frac{\eta}{s} \geq \frac{1}{4\pi} \frac{\hbar}{k_B}$$

- ❖ More robust bound on growth of out-of-time-order observables which relates to quantum chaotic dynamics:

$$\langle W(t, x) V(0, 0) W(t, x) V(0, 0) \rangle \sim C_0 - C_1 e^{\lambda_L (t - t_s)}, \quad \lambda_L \leq 2\pi k_B T$$

INFORMATION, UNITARITY, AND QUANTUM BOUNDS



THE HEP-QIS WISHLIST

- ❖ Develop a QI centric framework for QFT, with applications to quantum gravity
- ❖ Dynamics of information evolution in QFTs and its implications for quantum gravity (eg., black hole information)
- ❖ Information in quantum gravity beyond semiclassical regime
- ❖ Understanding the origins of geometry: how does entanglement serve as the glue that binds together bits of spacetime
- ❖ Optimizing information theoretic protocols for fast scrambling systems.
- ❖ Bounds on information: which quantum states are realizable?
- ❖ Lessons for open quantum systems...

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Unsorted list of references grouped thematically by topic for a survey of developments in HEP-QIS applications to QFT, quantum gravity, and black holes.